

# SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS

94X1660  
1156

## Communication Receiver Model SX104

### Mark 1

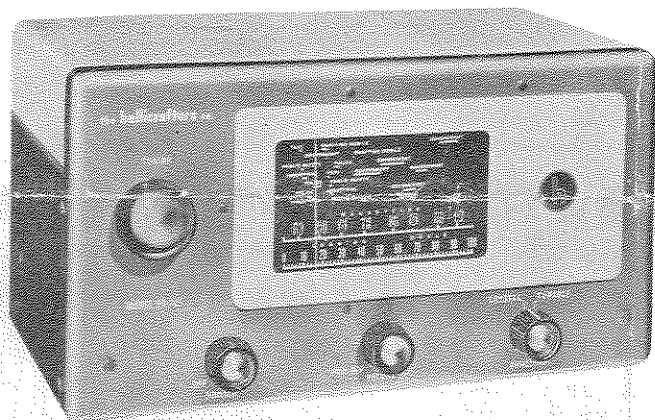


Fig. 1. Model SX104

### SPECIFICATIONS

Tubes and Rectifiers	8 tubes and 1 selenium rectifier
Speaker	5 inch PM
Voice Coil Impedance	3.2 ohms
Headphone Output Impedance	50-5000 ohms
Antenna Input Impedance	300 ohms
Antenna	Vertically polarized whip or doublet
Intermediate Frequency	10.7 MC
Power Supply	105-125 volts 60 cycle AC
Frequency Coverage	30 to 50 MC
Dimensions (overall)	7-1/2" High x 13" Wide x 8-3/4" Deep
Net Weight	11-1/2 Lb.
Shipping Weight	13-1/2 Lb.

### SQUELCH RANGE CONTROL ADJUSTMENT

The Squelch Range control (Figure 3) adjusts the operating point of the output section of the 12AU7 squelch tube (V-8). This control has been carefully adjusted at the factory for proper operation and will normally not

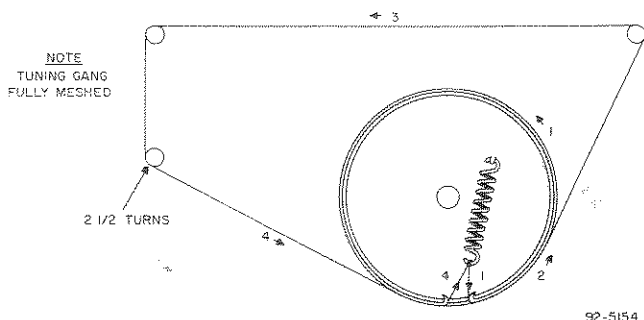


Fig. 2. Dial Cord Stringing Diagram

require readjustment unless the squelch tube, relay, or components in the squelch circuit have been replaced. If adjustment is necessary, proceed as follows:

1. Connect a DC milliammeter (0-15 ma) in series with the squelch relay, RY-1, in the plate circuit of the squelch tube, V-8.
2. Set the Volume control at maximum, the Squelch Range control fully clockwise (minimum resistance) and the Squelch control on the front panel fully counterclockwise (maximum resistance) but not at "Off".
3. Tune the receiver to noisy part of the band where no signal is present.
4. With no signal tuned in, slowly rotate the Squelch Range control counterclockwise until the noise is just squelched (disappears). At this point the relay contacts are closed and the grid of the audio output tube is shorted to ground. Note the plate current reading of the squelch tube (should be anywhere from 6.5 to 10.25 ma), and then continue to advance the Squelch Range control until the plate current drops 2 ma from that obtained at the point of squelch. This is the proper setting of the Squelch Range control.

If a milliammeter is not available, the Squelch Range control can be "roughly" set by adjusting the Squelch Range control to the point of squelch as outlined above and then advancing the control 65° farther counterclockwise.

### CRYSTAL OPERATION

The Hallicrafters Model SX104 is designed for crystal use, although crystals are not supplied with the receiver. It is advantageous to use this feature if considerable use of some particular frequency is expected. By selecting the proper crystal to cover the desired frequency, more stable reception of this frequency will be attained. Select the crystal you want, according to the formulas which follow, and insert it in the crystal socket located on the chassis base, just to the left of the auto-former near the front panel. Set the operation switch to the crystal position and tune in the frequency desired. The following formulas should be used for selecting the proper crystal:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SX104 Crystal Frequency} &= \text{Signal frequency desired} \\ &\quad (\text{MC}) + 10.7 \text{ MC} \\ \text{3rd Mode Crystal - Low End} &= 29 \text{ MC} - \text{High End } 51 \text{ MC} \\ \text{Range of Crystal} &= 39.7 \text{ MC to } 61.7 \text{ MC} \end{aligned}$$

## ALARM CONNECTIONS

On the back of your receiver are two terminals marked ALARM. Connecting a bell or light alarm circuit to these terminals will permit visual or audible notification when a signal is on the air. Whatever alarm circuit

is used must be self-powered as the receiver provides only the necessary switching to actuate the alarm. The alarm circuit should be of low voltage (24 volts or less).

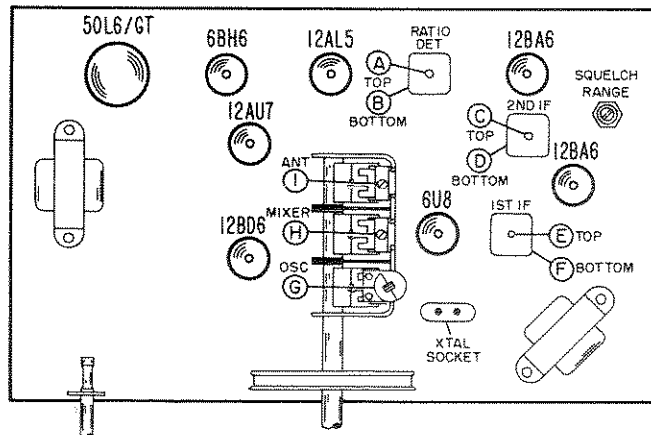
To turn the receiver off, rotate the Volume control fully counterclockwise, until a click is heard.

## IF ALIGNMENT

- Use a 10.7 MC signal generator, either amplitude modulated or unmodulated.
  - Connect high side of generator through a .01 mfd. capacitor to pin 7 of V-2; connect low side to chassis.
  - Set function switch to tunable position
  - Adjust generator output to maintain a one volt reading on VTVM.
  - Set Volume control at maximum and Squelch control at "Off".
  - See Figure 3 for location of alignment adjustments.
1. Connect DC probe of VTVM to pin 2 of V-5; common lead to chassis. Adjust B, C, D, E, and F for maximum output.
  2. Connect two 470,000 ohm resistors in series between pin 2 of V-5 and the chassis. Connect DC probe of VTVM to junction of R-10 and C-16; common lead to center tap of the two 470,000 ohm resistors. Adjust A for zero reading between a positive and negative peak. The two peaks should have approximately the same amplitude. If not, readjust B slightly and then touch up A.

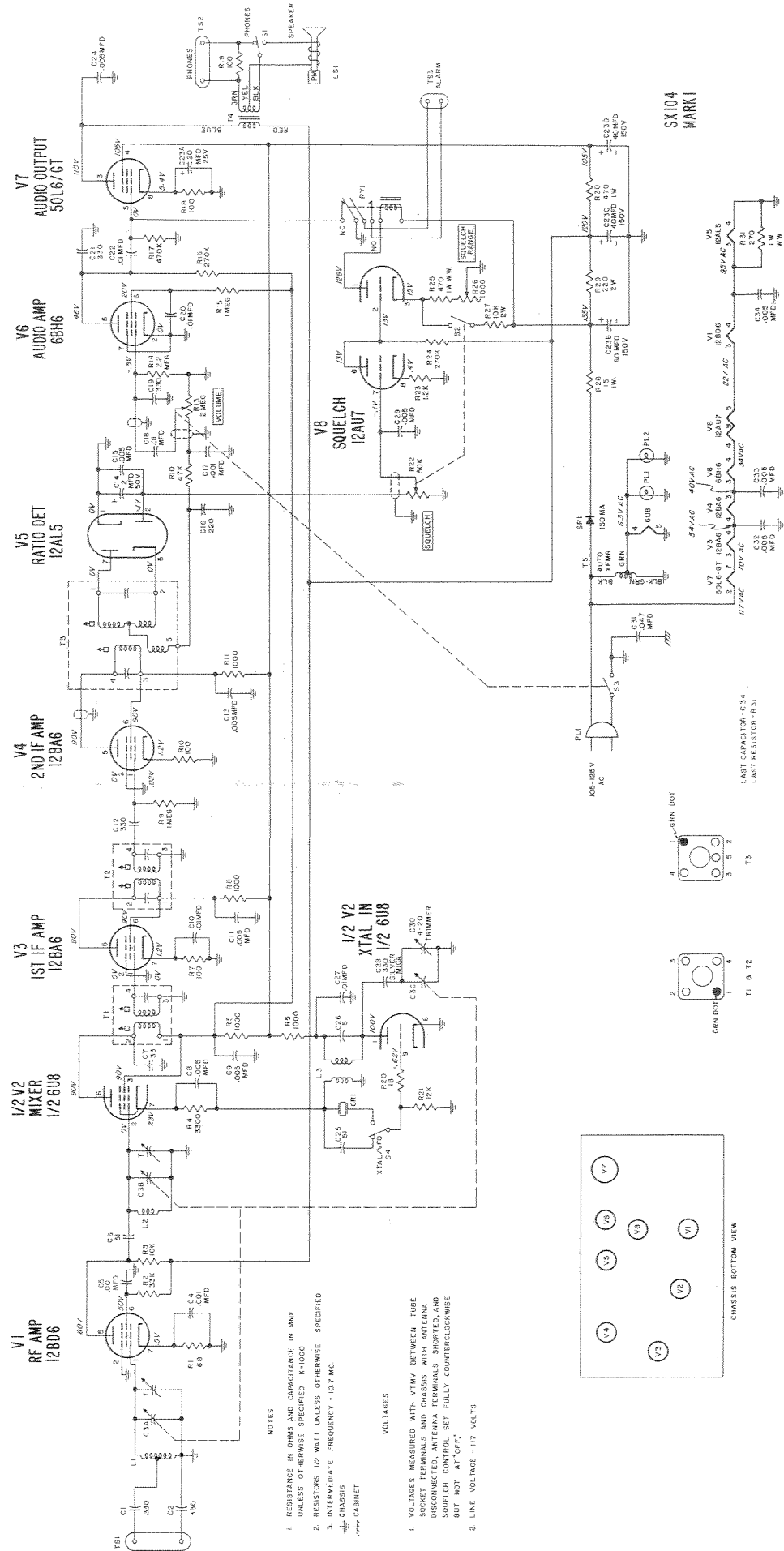
## RF ALIGNMENT

- Use a signal generator either amplitude modulated or unmodulated which covers 33 MC and 49 MC.
  - Connect high side of generator through a 270 ohm resistor to terminal "A" on antenna terminal strip on rear of chassis; low side to terminal "G".
  - Use a non-metallic alignment tool.
  - Set function switch to tunable position.
  - Connect DC probe of VTVM to pin 2 of V-5; common lead to chassis.
  - Adjust generator output to maintain a one volt reading on VTVM.
  - Set Volume control at maximum and Squelch control at "Off".
  - See Figure 3 for location of alignment adjustments.
1. Set generator and receiver dial to 49 MC and adjust G, then H, and then I for maximum output. When adjusting I, "rock" tuning capacitor slightly.
  2. Check calibration at low end of receiver by setting generator and receiver dial to 33 MC. A calibration adjustment is usually not necessary and should not be made unless the oscillator coil on the top front of the tuning gang has been replaced. If adjustment is required, the oscillator coil lead connected to the chassis should be unsoldered and its length varied until maximum output is obtained at 33 mc.



92-5155

Fig. 3. Tube Location and Alignment Adjustments



## SERVICE PARTS LIST

Schematic Symbol	Description	Part Number	Schematic Symbol	Description	Part Number	Schematic Symbol	Description	Part Number	
<b>CAPACITORS</b>			<b>RESISTORS (cont)</b>			<b>MISCELLANEOUS (cont)</b>			
C-1, 2, 12, 19, 21	330 mmf. 10% N750, fixed ceramic, Durez dip	47CA25331K/D	R-21	12K ohm 10% 1/2w, fixed comp	23X20X123K		Cover, cabinet	66A1489	
C-3A, B, C	M. in Tuning Gang	48D391	R-22	Variable, squelch control	25B1114		Dial glass & calibration	22-543	
C-4, 5, 17	.001 mfd. GMV, fixed ceramic disc	47B230	R-23	1200 ohm 10% 1/2w, fixed comp	23X20X122K		Escutcheon	7A657	
C-6, 25	51 mmf. 10% N750, fixed ceramic	47X20UK510K/D	R-25	470 ohm 10% 1/2w, fixed comp	23X20X471K		Foot, rubber	16A007	
C-7	33 mmf. 5% 500V, fixed ceramic	47X25CG330J	R-26	Variable, Squelchadj.	25A1113		Gasket, dial	12A042	
C-8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 24, 29, 32, 33, 34	.005 mfd. 20%, fixed ceramic disc	47A168	R-27	10K ohm 10% 2w, fixed comp	23X42X103K		Gasket, cover	12A044	
C-10, 18, 20, 22, 27	.01 mfd. GMV, fixed ceramic disc	47A224	R-28	15 ohm 10% 1w, fixed comp	23X30X150K		Grommet, nylon plasti. (spacer, cabinet)	2B2432	
C-14	2 mfd. 50VDC, electrolytic	45B192	R-29	220 ohm 10% 2w, fixed comp	23X42X221K		Grommet, nylon plasti. (spacer, front panel)	2B2462	
C-16	220 mmf. 5% N750, fixed ceramic	47X32UK221J	R-30	470 ohm 10% 1w, fixed comp	23X30X471K		Grommet, nylon plasti. (spacer, dial plate)	2B2464	
C-23A, B, C, D	60-40-40 mfd. @ 150V, 20 mfd. @ 25V, electrolytic	45B091	R-31	270 ohm 10% 1w, fixed wirewound	24BW271E		Instruction book	94X1669	
C-26	5 mmf. N750 ±120 PPM, fixed ceramic	47-681	<b>TRANSFORMERS AND COILS</b>				Insulator, switch	8A1206	
C-28	330 mmf. 5% 300V, fixed silver mica	47X20C331J	L-1	Coil, antenna	51B2232		Insulator strip	8C1628	
C-30	4-20 mmf., variable ceramic trimmer	44A115	L-2	Coil, R.F.	51B2233		(chassis rear)		
C-31	.047 mfd. 600V, fixed tubular plastic	46BR473L6	L-3	Coil, oscillator	51B2212		Insulator, mounting board (squelch control)	8A3693	
			T-1	Transformer, 1st I.F.	50C519		Insulator, mounting board (volume control)	8A3693	
			T-2	Transformer, 2nd I.F.	50C517		Insulator feet	8A3710	
			T-3	Transformer, Ratio det.	50C518		Insulator, dial plate back	8B3718	
			T-4	Transformer, output	55A127		Insulator, cabinet back	8C3720	
			T-5	Autoformer	52C481		Knob, main tuning	15B802	
							Knob, control, volume squelch, crystal/manual	15B816	
							Line cord	87B4948	
							Lock, Line Cord (male)	76A397-1	
							Lock, Line Cord (female)	76A397-2	
							Medallion, "h" trademark	7A669	
							Panel, front	68A546	
							Plate, dial	63A2341	
							Pointer, indicator	82B321	
							Pulley	28A052-7	
							Receptacle AC line	10A975	
							Relay, D.C. (squelch)	21B302	
							Ring, retaining	76A1052	
							Shaft, extension	74A1288	
							Shaft, tuning	74A1254	
							Shield, tube	69A232	
							Shield, plate	69B611	
							Shield, audio stage	69B694	
							Socket, pilot lamp	86B299	
							Socket, 9 pin, wafer	6A401	
							Socket, 7 pin, wafer	6B402	
							Socket, crystal	6A417	
							Socket, octal	6A296	
							Spacer, dial clip	16A126	
							Spring, dial cord	75A012	
							Strip, sponge rubber (adhesive)	16A047-1	
							TS-1	Strip, antenna	88A809
							TS-3	Strip, alarm	88A809
							TS-2	Strip, phone terminal	88A510
							S-1	Switch, slide (SPDT)	60A243
							S-2	Part of R-22 squelch	-----
							S-3	Part of R-13 volume	-----
							S-4	Switch, crystal/manual tuning	60A823
							LS-1	Speaker 5" PM	85-196
								Plate, cabinet back	63-2616